



# Modules and Extensions Quick Start

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## SUSE Linux Enterprise Desktop 15 SP1

This Quick Start gives you an overview of the modules and extensions available for the SUSE Linux Enterprise family. Learn about their purpose and features, and how to manage them.

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# 1 Modules and Extensions Explained

Starting with SUSE Linux Enterprise Desktop 15, the installation medium consists of only the Installer, a minimal system for deploying, updating and registering SUSE Linux Enterprise Desktop. During deployment you can add functionality by selecting modules and extensions to be installed on top of the Installer.

Technically, modules and extensions are very similar. Both can be managed with YaST or the command line tool **SUSEConnect**. Both modules and extensions add a set of online repositories (main, update, source, debug) containing all necessary packages. Additionally, both may add partitioning proposals and system roles that can be chosen during deployment.

However, there are significant differences between modules and extensions:

## Modules

Modules allow you to shape the product according to your needs. Each module has a clearly defined scope ranging from tools for Web Development and Scripting, through a Public Cloud, all the way to the SUSE Package Hub, offering community-managed packages.

Modules enable you to provide just the set of packages required for the machine's purpose, making the system lean, fast, and more secure. This modular approach also makes it easy to provide tailor-made images for container and cloud environments.

Modules can be added or removed at any time during the lifecycle of the system, allowing you to easily adjust the system to changing requirements.

Modules are part of your SUSE Linux Enterprise Desktop subscription and therefore free of charge. They differ from the base of SUSE Linux Enterprise Desktop only by their lifecycle. With the exception of the SUSE Package Hub module, SUSE provides L3 support for almost all packages provided by modules. For more information about the SUSE Linux Enterprise Desktop support statement refer to the [Release Notes \(https://www.suse.com/releasesnotes/x86\\_64/SUSE-SLES/15/#Intro.Support\)](https://www.suse.com/releasesnotes/x86_64/SUSE-SLES/15/#Intro.Support).

## Extensions

Extensions provide advanced capabilities for tasks such as live patching and high availability clustering to SUSE Linux Enterprise Desktop. They are offered as subscriptions and require a registration key that is liable for costs. Usually, extensions have their own release notes that are available from <https://www.suse.com/releasesnotes>.

## 1.1 Modules Available for the SUSE Linux Enterprise Product Family

The following modules are available within the SUSE Linux Enterprise Product Family. Note that the availability of modules depends on the product (refer to the column *Available for*). For more information about lifecycle, release frequency, and the overlay support period, see <https://www.suse.com/lifecycle>.

Name	Module depends on	Available for	Support
	<b>Content</b>		
<b>Basesystem</b>	None	Default on all products	<b>Lifecycle:</b> 10 yrs <b>Extended:</b> 3 yrs LTSS <sup>1</sup> <b>Level:</b> L3
	Adds a basic system on top of the Installer. It is required by all other modules and extensions. The scope of an installation that only contains the base system is comparable to the <u>minimal</u> system installation pattern of previous SUSE Linux Enterprise Desktop versions. This module is selected for installation by default and should not be deselected.		
<b>Containers</b>	Basesystem	SLES, SLES for SAP, SLE HPC	<b>Lifecycle:</b> 10 yrs <b>Extended:</b> No <b>Level:</b> L3
	Contains support, tools and images for containers.		
<b>Desktop Applications</b>	Basesystem	SLED (default), SLE WE (default), SLES, SLES for SAP, SLE RT (default), SLE HPC	<b>Lifecycle:</b> 10 yrs <b>Extended:</b> No <b>Level:</b> L3
	Adds a graphical user interface (Wayland) and essential desktop applications to the system. This module is selected for installation by default; deselecting it is not recommended.		

Name	Module depends on	Available for	Support
<b>Content</b>			
<b>Development Tools</b>	Basesystem, Desktop Applications	SLES, SLES for SAP, SLED, SLE RT (default), SLE HPC	<b>Lifecycle:</b> 10 yrs <b>Extended:</b> 3 yrs LTSS <sup>1</sup> <b>Level:</b> L3
Contains compilers (including <code>gcc</code> ) and libraries required for compiling and debugging applications. Replaces the former Software Development Kit (SDK).			
<b>High Availability</b>	Basesystem	SLES for SAP, SLE HPC	<b>Lifecycle:</b> 10 yrs <b>Extended:</b> 3 yrs LTSS <sup>1</sup> <b>Level:</b> L3
Adds clustering support for mission-critical setups. Tools included are Hawk, crm, Pacemaker, and Corosync. High Availability support is included in subscriptions for SLES for SAP and SLE HPC and therefore available as a module on these products. It is also available as an extension for SLES (see below).			
<b>High Performance Computing</b>	Basesystem	SLE HPC	<b>Lifecycle:</b> 10 yrs <b>Extended:</b> 3 yrs LTSS <sup>1</sup> , 1 yr ESPOS <sup>2</sup> <b>Level:</b> L3
Contains tools and libraries related to High Performance Computing (HPC).			
<b>Legacy</b>	Basesystem, Server Applications	SLES, SLES for SAP, SLE HPC	

Name	Module depends on	Available for	Support
<b>Content</b>			
	<p>Contains packages that were available in previous versions of SUSE Linux Enterprise Desktop, but have been discontinued in SLES 15 SP1. This module is recommended when migrating from a previous product version.</p>		
<b>Public Cloud</b>	Basesystem, Server Applications	SLES, SLES for SAP, SLE HPC	
	<p>Contains all tools required to create images for deploying SUSE Linux Enterprise Desktop in cloud environments such as Amazon Web Services (AWS), Microsoft Azure, Google Compute Platform, or SUSE OpenStack Cloud.</p>		
<b>Python 2</b>	Basesystem	SLES, SLES for SAP, SLE HPC, SLED	
	<p>SUSE Linux Enterprise Desktop 15 SP1 uses Python version 3. This module contains the Python 2 runtime and modules. Access to the Python 2 Module is included in your SUSE Linux Enterprise subscription.</p>		
<b>Real Time</b>	Basesystem	SLE RT (default)	
	<p>Aims to reduce the latency and increase the predictability and reliability of time-sensitive mission-critical applications. Packages in this module are generally supported until a newer version of the package is released or the package is dropped from the module.</p>		
<b>SAP Applications</b>	Basesystem	SLES for SAP (default)	<p><b>Lifecycle:</b> 10 yrs  <b>Extended:</b> 3.5 yrs LTSS<sup>1</sup>, 1.5 yr ESPOS<sup>2</sup>  <b>Level:</b> L3</p>

Name	Module depends on	Available for	Support
	<b>Content</b>		
	Contains packages specific to SLES for SAP.		
<b>Server Applications</b>	Basesystem	SLES (default), SLES for SAP, SLE RT (default), SLE HPC	<b>Lifecycle:</b> 10 yrs <b>Extended:</b> 3 yrs LTSS <sup>1</sup> <b>Level:</b> L3
	Adds server functionality by providing network services such as DHCP server, name server, or Web server.		
<b>SUSE Cloud Application Platform Tools</b>	Basesystem	SLED, SLES, SLES for SAP	
	Adds tools allowing you to interact with a SUSE Cloud Application Platform product.		
<b>SUSE Package Hub</b>	Basesystem	All products	<b>Lifecycle:</b> None <b>Extended:</b> None <b>Level:</b> None
	Provides access to packages for SUSE Linux Enterprise Desktop maintained by the openSUSE community. These packages are delivered without L3 support but do not interfere with the supportability of SUSE Linux Enterprise Desktop. For more information, see <a href="https://packagehub.suse.com/">https://packagehub.suse.com/</a> .		
<b>Transactional Server</b>	Basesystem	SLES	<b>Level:</b> L3
	Transactional Updates provide SUSE Linux Enterprise systems with a method of updating the operating system and its packages in an entirely ‘atomic’ way. Updates are either applied to the system all together in a single transaction, or not at all. This happens without influencing the running system. If an update		

Name	Module depends on	Available for	Support
	<b>Content</b>		
	<p>fails, or if the successful update is deemed to be incompatible or otherwise incorrect, it can be discarded to immediately return the system to its previous functioning state.</p> <p>Access to the Transactional Server Module is included in your SUSE Linux Enterprise Server subscription.</p>		
<b>Web and Scripting</b>	Basesystem, Server Applications	SLES, SLES for SAP, SLE HPC	
	Contains packages intended for a running Web server.		

<sup>1</sup> LTSS: Long-Term Service Pack Support (<https://www.suse.com/products/long-term-service-pack-support/>) 

<sup>2</sup> ESPOS: Extended Service Pack Overlay Support

## 1.2 Extensions Available for the SUSE Linux Enterprise Product Family

The following extensions are available within the SUSE Linux Enterprise Product Family. Note that the availability of extensions depends on the product (refer to the column *Available for*).

Name and Content	Module Dependency	Available for
SUSE Linux Enterprise High Availability Extension ( <a href="https://www.suse.com/products/highavailability/">https://www.suse.com/products/highavailability/</a> ) 	Basesystem, Server Applications	SLES
SUSE Linux Enterprise Live Patching ( <a href="https://www.suse.com/products/live-patching/">https://www.suse.com/products/live-patching/</a> ) 	Basesystem	SLES
SUSE Enterprise Storage ( <a href="https://www.suse.com/products/suse-enterprise-storage/">https://www.suse.com/products/suse-enterprise-storage/</a> ) 	Basesystem, Server Applications	SLES

Name and Content	Module Dependency	Available for
SUSE Linux Enterprise Workstation Extension ( <a href="https://www.suse.com/products/workstation-extension">https://www.suse.com/products/workstation-extension</a> ) ↗	Basesystem, Desktop Applications	SLES, SLED (default)

## 2 Installing and Managing

Modules and Extensions can be installed when initially setting up the system and also on an existing SUSE Linux Enterprise Desktop installation.

### 2.1 Installing Modules and Extensions During the Initial System Setup

Modules & extensions can easily be installed when setting up the system. The respective steps are part of the installation routine. Following the default installation path, this requires network access to contact the SUSE Customer Center or a local registration server ([SUSE Manager \(https://www.suse.com/products/suse-manager/\)](https://www.suse.com/products/suse-manager/) ↗ or Repository Mirroring Tool), which provide the respective repositories. Offline installation is supported, too. In that case an additional installation media is required. For detailed information refer to *Book "Deployment Guide", Chapter 4 "Installation Steps", Section 4.7 "Extension and Module Selection"*.

### 2.2 Installing and Managing Modules and Extensions from the Running System

To install modules & extensions from the running system, you need to make sure your system is registered with the SUSE Customer Center or a local registration server. If you have not done so during the installation, refer to *Book "Deployment Guide", Chapter 5 "Registering SUSE Linux Enterprise and Managing Modules/Extensions", Section 5.2 "Registering from the Installed System"* for instructions.

After the system has been registered, modules can be added or removed. Refer to *Book "Deployment Guide", Chapter 5 "Registering SUSE Linux Enterprise and Managing Modules/Extensions", Section 5.3 "Managing Modules and Extensions in a Running System"* for details.

## 3 Module Membership of Packages

The default tools for searching software packages (YaST Software Management or **zypper search**) are restricted to searching within active repositories. As a consequence, packages that are members of modules currently not installed on SUSE Linux Enterprise Desktop are not found. SUSE Linux Enterprise Desktop 15 introduces a new Zypper subcommand, **search-packages**, which lets you search for packages in all modules and extensions available for SUSE Linux Enterprise Desktop. This command becomes available after installing the package **zypper-search-packages-plugin**, which is not installed by default. To find out which module a package belongs to, run

```
zypper search-packages PACKAGE_1 PACKAGE_2
```



### Tip: Searching for Packages in the SUSE Customer Center

In case Zypper's package search command is not available on your system, you can also use the SUSE Customer Center package search Web interface to check the availability of packages and their respective modules. Visit <https://scc.suse.com/packages> for this purpose. A SUSE login is *not* required for this service.

To refine the search results, **zypper search-packages** offers the following options:

**-x, --match-exact**

Searches for exact matches.

**-g, --group-by-module**

Groups the search results by modules rather than by package name.

**-d, --details**

Additionally lists version numbers and repositories containing the package.

**--xmlout**

Generates XML output.

Below are a few examples of how to use **zypper search-packages**.

#### EXAMPLE 1: SIMPLE SEARCH

The following command searches for the packages `nodejs` and `hawk`. The first one is available in the `Web and Scripting` module, while the second one is part of the SUSE Linux Enterprise High Availability Extension. Both packages are not yet installed:

```
tux > zypper search-packages hawk2 nodejs
Following packages were found in following modules:

Package      Module or Repository
-----
hawk2        SUSE Linux Enterprise High Availability Extension (sle-ha/15/x86_64)
nodejs8      Web and Scripting Module (sle-module-web-scripting/15/x86_64)
nodejs8-devel Web and Scripting Module (sle-module-web-scripting/15/x86_64)
nodejs8-docs Web and Scripting Module (sle-module-web-scripting/15/x86_64)
nodejs-common Web and Scripting Module (sle-module-web-scripting/15/x86_64)

To activate the respective module or product, use SUSEConnect --product.
Use SUSEConnect --help for more details.
```

#### EXAMPLE 2: SEARCHING FOR EXACT MATCHES

If you know the exact package names, you can narrow the results down to exact matches by using the option `-x`:

```
tux > zypper search-packages -x hawk2 nodejs8
Following packages were found in following modules:

Package  Module or Repository
-----
hawk2    SUSE Linux Enterprise High Availability Extension (sle-ha/15/x86_64)
nodejs8  Web and Scripting Module (sle-module-web-scripting/15/x86_64)

To activate the respective module or product, use SUSEConnect --product.
Use SUSEConnect --help for more details.
```

#### EXAMPLE 3: SEARCHING FOR PACKAGES THAT ARE ALREADY INSTALLED OR AVAILABLE

If you search for packages that are already installed or are available in one of the modules that are available on your system, the search results differ. In the following example, the package `vim` is already installed. The package `emacs` is not installed, but is available for installation without having to add a module.

```
tux > zypper search-packages -x vim
Following packages were found in following modules:

Package  Module or Repository
-----
```

```

vim      Basesystem Module (sle-module-basesystem/15/x86_64)
vim      Installed
vim      Available

tux > zypper search-packages -x emacs
Following packages were found in following modules:

Package  Module or Repository
-----
emacs    Basesystem Module (sle-module-basesystem/15/x86_64)
emacs    Available

```

Instead of searching for packages, you can also view the list of packages that belong to a module or extension. Start the YaST *Software Management* module and click *View > Services*. Select an entry to display the list of packages that belong to this module or extension.

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